



NEURAL INFORMATION
PROCESSING SYSTEMS

MAN TruckScenes: A Multimodal Dataset for Autonomous Trucking in Diverse Conditions

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Introduction

Why do we need another dataset?

➤ Autonomous trucking can change the future of logistics

➤ Perception development needs large-scale datasets

➤ No large-scale dataset exists for autonomous trucks

... different operational design domain

... different sensor mounting positions

... movable truck-trailer combination

➤ The world's first dataset for autonomous trucking

| | KITTI | nuScenes | Waymo | Argo2 | Ours |
|----------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Scenes | 22 | 1000 | 1150 | 1000 | 747 |
| Sample | 1,5 k | 40 k | 230 k | 150 k | 30 k |
| Duration | 1,5 h | 5,5 h | 6,4 h | 4,2 h | 4,2 h |
| Coverage | - | 4 km ² | 76 km ² | 17 km ² | 100 km ² |
| Camera | 4 | 6 | 5 | 9 | 4 |
| Lidar | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 6 |
| Radar | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| GNSS | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| IMU | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Map | no | yes | no | yes | no |
| Range | 91 m | 141 m | 80 m | 214 m | 226 m |
| Classes | 3 | 23 | 4 | 30 | 27 |
| Vehicle | car | car | car | car | truck |

A. Geiger, P. Lenz, C. Stiller, and R. Urtasun. Vision meets robotics: The KITTI dataset. *The International Journal of Robotics Research*, 32(11):1231–1237, Aug. 2013.

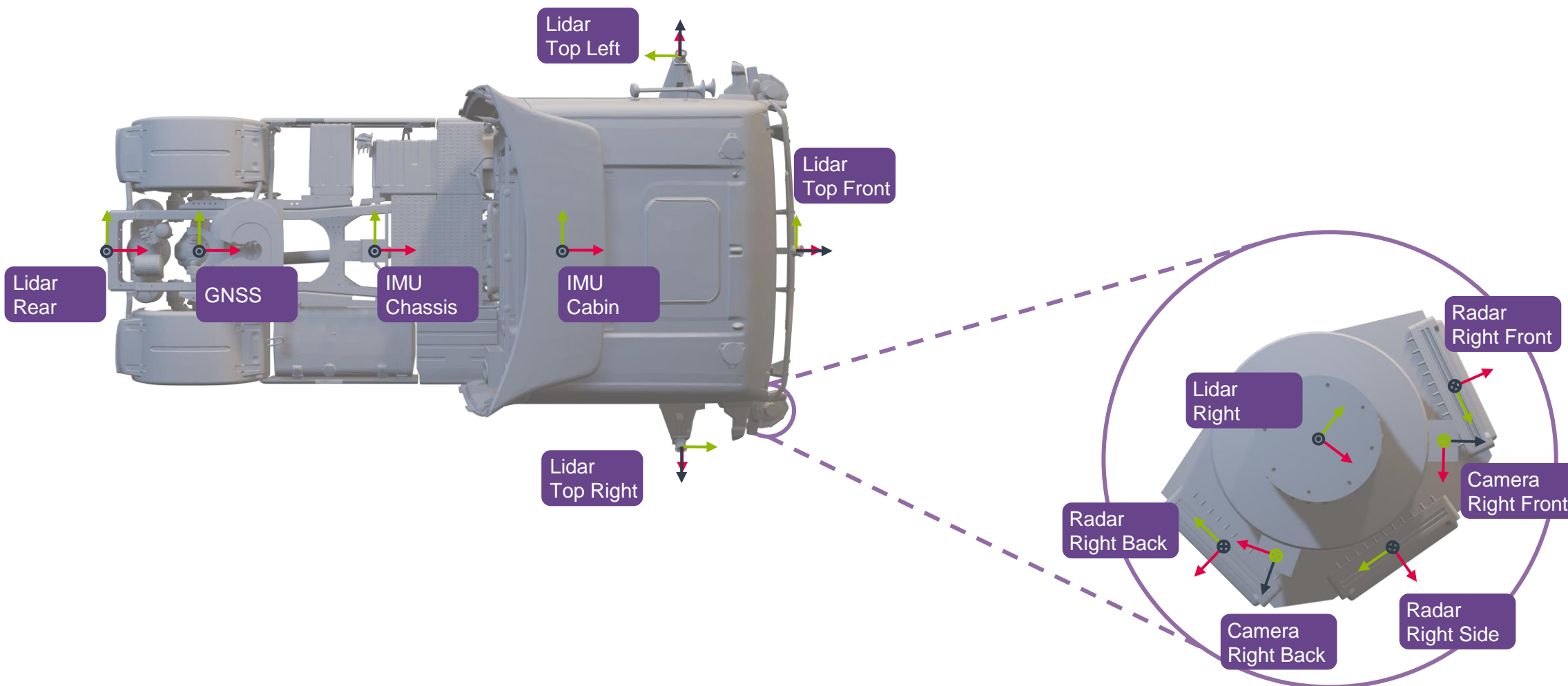
H. Caesar, V. Bankiti, A. H. Lang, S. Vora, V. E. Liong, Q. Xu, A. Krishnan, Y. Pan, G. Baldan, and O. Beijbom. nuScenes: A Multimodal Dataset for Autonomous Driving. In *2020 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*. IEEE, June 2020.

P. Sun, H. Kretzschmar, X. Dotiwala, A. Chouard, V. Patnaik, P. Tsui, J. Guo, Y. Zhou, Y. Chai, B. Caine, V. Vasudevan, W. Han, J. Ngiam, H. Zhao, A. Timofeev, S. Ettinger, M. Krivokon, A. Gao, A. Joshi, Y. Zhang, J. Shlens, Z. Chen, and D. Anguelov. Scalability in Perception for Autonomous Driving: Waymo Open Dataset. In *2020 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)*. IEEE, June 2020.

B. Wilson, W. Qi, T. Agarwal, J. Lambert, J. Singh, S. Khandelwal, B. Pan, R. Kumar, A. Hartnett, J. K. Pontes, D. Ramanan, P. Carr, and J. Hays. Argoverse 2: Next Generation Datasets for Self-Driving Perception and Forecasting. In *Proceedings of the Neural Information Processing Systems Track on Datasets and Benchmarks (NeurIPS Datasets and Benchmarks 2021)*, 2021.

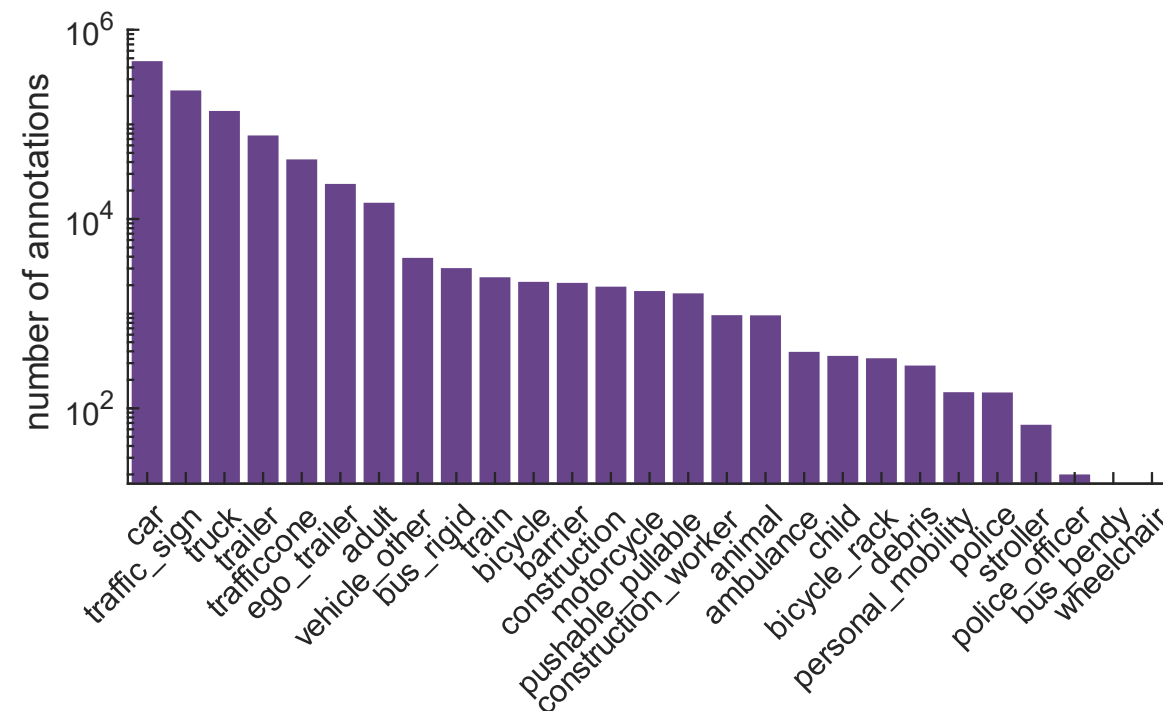
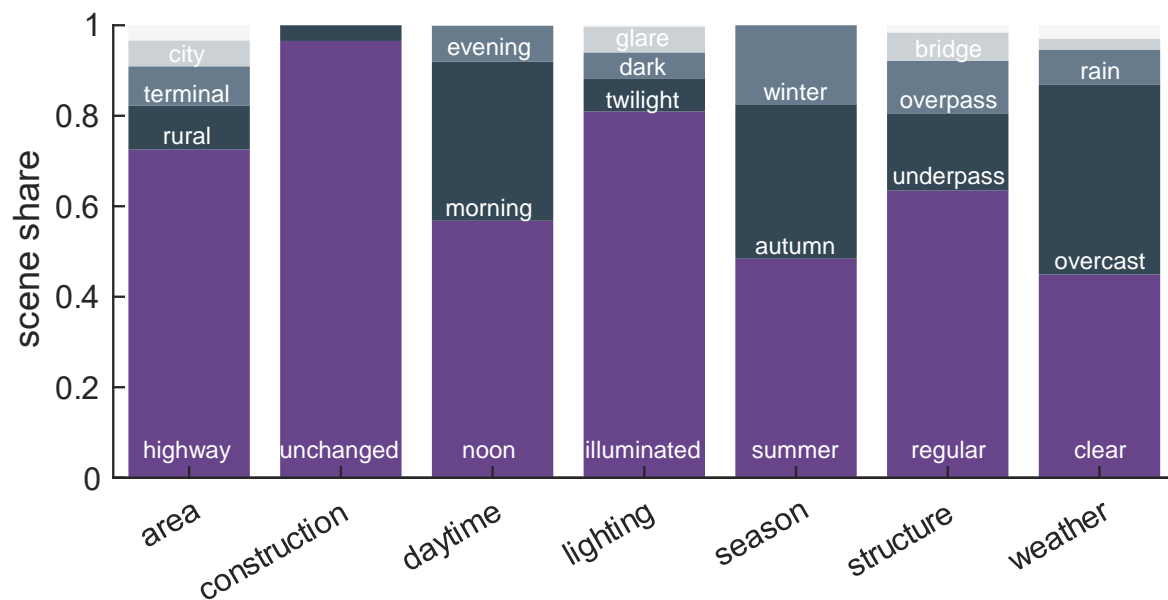
The Autonomous Truck

Multimodal data collection



MAN TruckScenes

The world's first dataset for autonomous trucking

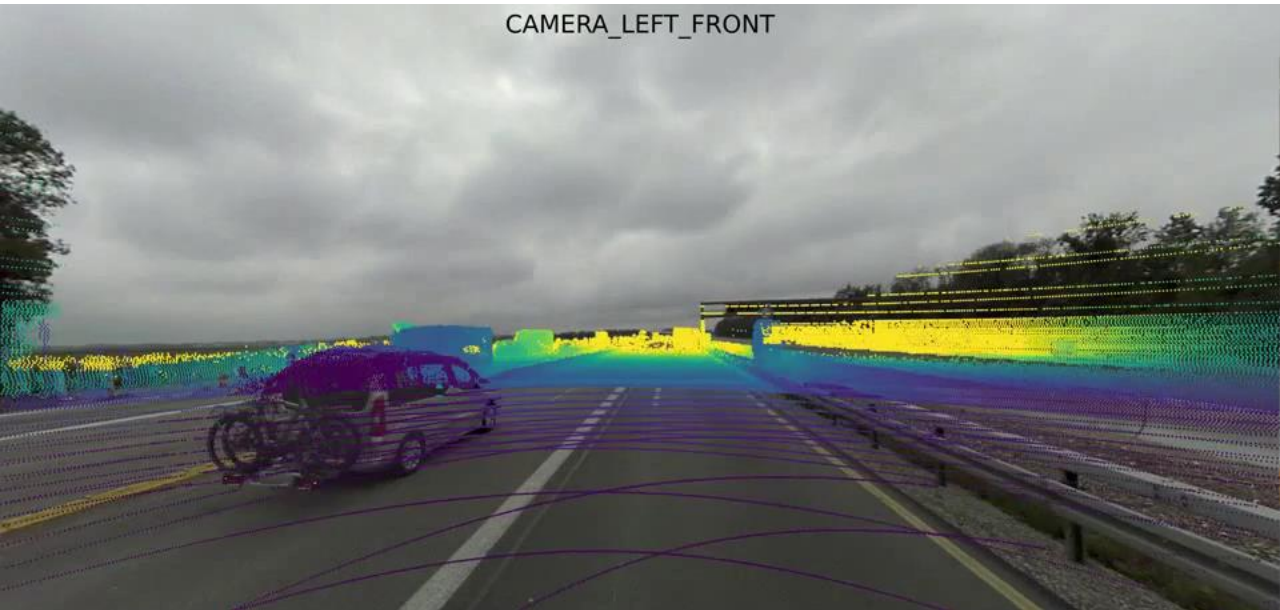


› Diverse driving scenes

› A multitude of object classes

MAN TruckScenes

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Results

A baseline to beat

| Method | Modality | mAP | NDS | ATE | ASE | AOE | AVE | AAE |
|-------------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| PETR | Camera | 0.02 | 0.12 | 1.13 | 0.69 | 0.65 | 1.50 | 0.56 |
| RadarGNN | Radar | 0.07 | 0.11 | 0.89 | 0.81 | 1.13 | 8.00 | 0.57 |
| CenterPoint | Lidar | 0.27 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.35 | 0.28 | 2.73 | 0.20 |

- Long-range detection remains challenging
- The detection quality of diverse object classes is insufficient
- No single sensor modality is sufficient for the diverse set of environmental conditions