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# LLaNA: Large Language and NeRF Assistant

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# Motivation

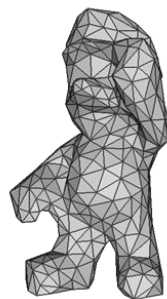
Multi-view images



Point cloud



Triangle mesh



Voxel grid



NeRF



Neural Radiance Fields (NeRFs) can overcome limitations of 3D explicit representations

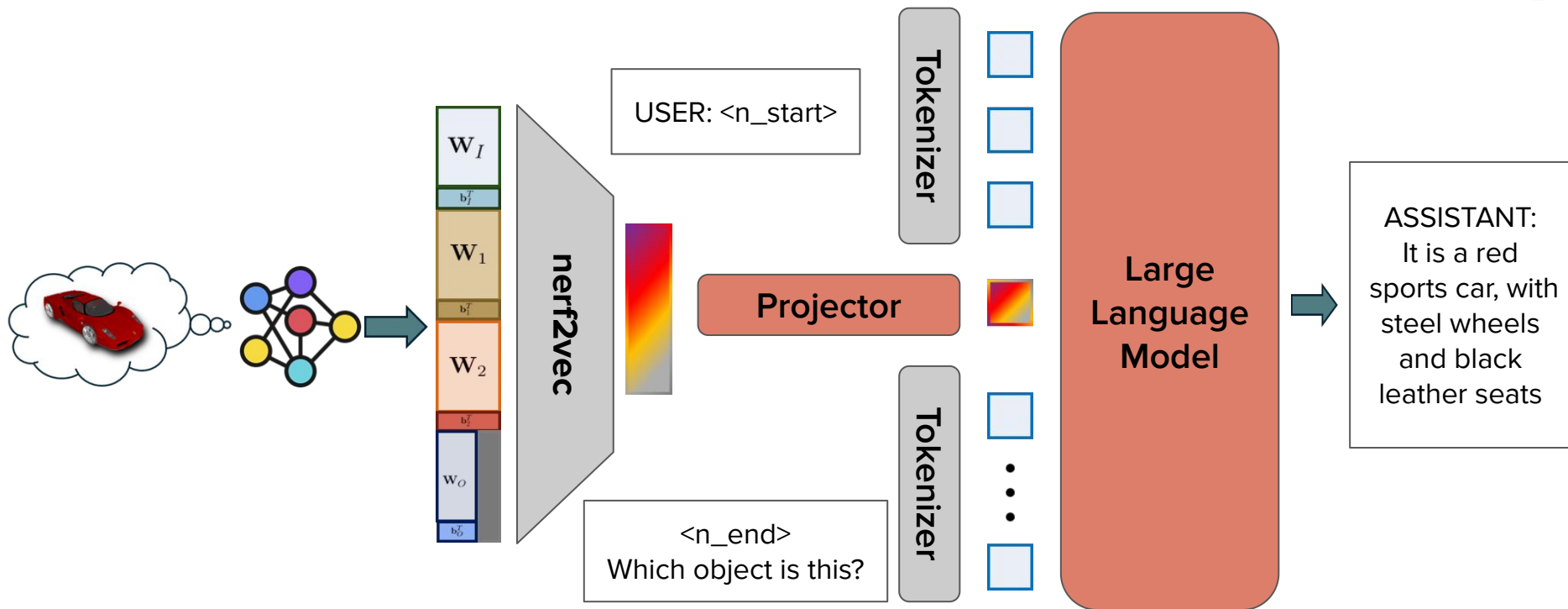
Neural Radiance Fields (NeRFs) can provide a compact and meaningful representation of objects' geometry and appearance

Multimodal Large Language Models (MLLMs) can process 3D explicit representations

**Is it possible to perform language tasks on NeRF, without rendering?**

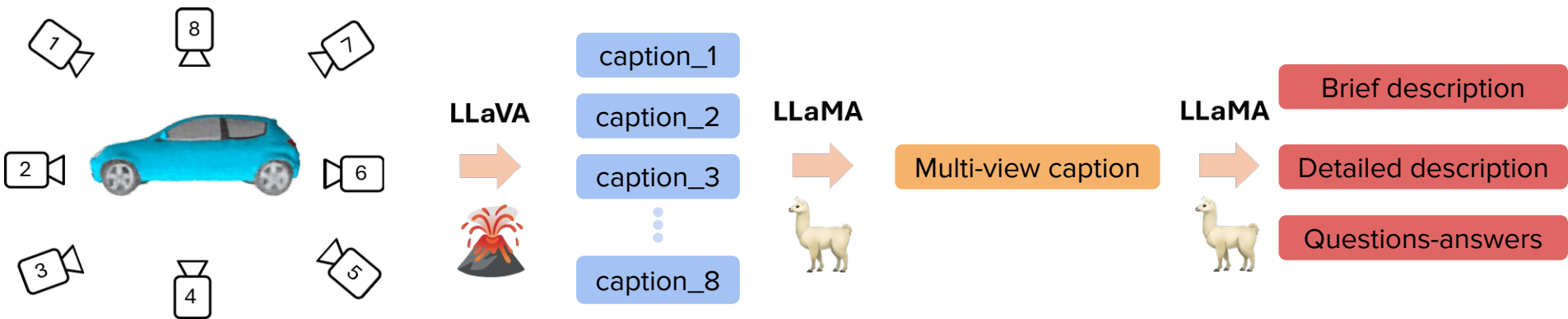


# LLaNA: Large Language and NeRF Assistant



LLaNA can perform the novel tasks of NeRF captioning and NeRF Q&A

# ShapeNeRF-Text: the first Nerf-Language benchmark



Dataset size:

- 40K objects from ShapeNet
- 40K brief descriptions
- 40K detailed descriptions
- 160K QA conversations

# Quantitative experiments

## NeRF captioning

| Model              | Modality    | S-BERT       | SimCSE       | BLEU-1       | ROUGE-L      | METEOR       |
|--------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| LLaVA-vicuna-13b   | Image (FV)  | 59.08        | 58.87        | <u>23.63</u> | 23.55        | <u>22.55</u> |
| LLaVA-vicuna-13b   | Image (BV)  | 50.09        | 50.33        | 13.77        | 21.36        | 13.18        |
| LLaVA-vicuna-13b   | Image (MV)  | <u>60.21</u> | <u>59.51</u> | 15.07        | <u>32.16</u> | 14.64        |
| LLaVA-vicuna-7b    | Image (FV)  | <u>57.55</u> | 57.68        | 14.99        | 22.82        | 14.36        |
| LLaVA-vicuna-7b    | Image (BV)  | 53.11        | 54.46        | 14.73        | 22.47        | 14.05        |
| BLIP-2 FlanT5-xxl  | Image (FV)  | 41.27        | 40.69        | 0.18         | 7.83         | 2.60         |
| BLIP-2 FlanT5-xxl  | Image (BV)  | 38.49        | 37.89        | 0.19         | 7.72         | 2.58         |
| PointLLM-7b        | Point cloud | 59.02        | 58.30        | 10.28        | 19.26        | 10.55        |
| GPT4Point-Opt-2.7b | Point cloud | 42.44        | 38.33        | 3.72         | 9.21         | 5.13         |
| 3D-LLM             | Mesh + MV   | 60.00        | 53.91        | 1.58         | 14.40        | 5.28         |
| LLaNA-7b           | NeRF        | <b>77.43</b> | <b>79.81</b> | <b>41.32</b> | <b>36.18</b> | <b>32.39</b> |

## NeRF Q&A

| Model              | Modality    | S-BERT       | SimCSE       | BLEU-1       | ROUGE-L      | METEOR       |
|--------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| LLaVA-vicuna-13b   | Image (FV)  | 71.61        | 70.98        | 20.19        | 30.42        | 32.53        |
| LLaVA-vicuna-13b   | Image (BV)  | 68.25        | 69.06        | 20.03        | 29.84        | 32.27        |
| LLaVA-vicuna-13b   | Image (MV)  | 71.84        | 71.16        | 20.04        | 30.20        | 33.46        |
| LLaVA-vicuna-7b    | Image (FV)  | 71.79        | 71.96        | 25.79        | 34.04        | 34.86        |
| LLaVA-vicuna-7b    | Image (BV)  | 70.88        | 70.93        | 25.17        | 33.30        | 34.22        |
| BLIP-2 FlanT5-xxl  | Image (FV)  | 45.20        | 47.92        | 11.50        | 20.16        | 13.49        |
| BLIP-2 FlanT5-xxl  | Image (BV)  | 45.06        | 47.66        | 11.50        | 19.98        | 13.44        |
| PointLLM-7b        | Point cloud | <u>74.70</u> | <u>74.40</u> | <u>36.81</u> | <u>44.41</u> | <u>39.76</u> |
| GPT4Point-Opt-2.7b | Point cloud | 27.62        | 31.41        | 6.26         | 9.38         | 5.41         |
| 3D-LLM             | Mesh + MV   | 69.62        | 67.55        | 32.19        | 40.95        | 35.83        |
| LLaNA-7b           | NeRF        | <b>81.03</b> | <b>81.56</b> | <b>46.16</b> | <b>53.17</b> | <b>50.15</b> |

FV: “front view”, BV: “back view”, MV: “multiple views”

LLaNA outperforms MLLMs processing discrete representations

# Qualitative experiments

NeRF captioning

LLaNA

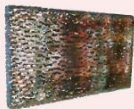
NeRF



Elaborate on the details of this NeRF, please.

The object is a flat-screen TV with a sleek and modern design, featuring a black frame and a thin bezel. The TV has a stand at the bottom center, made of a combination of white and black materials, with a curved design that adds a touch of elegance. The TV screen is rectangular in shape, with a black border surrounding it. A small, centered logo is located on the bottom right corner of the TV, adding a touch of sophistication to its overall design.

PointLLM



Elaborate on the details of this point cloud, please.

This 3D object model represents a cartoonish image featuring a bright, blue background. Overlaying this is an image of a desert landscape. The juxtaposition of the vibrant background with the depiction of a desert creates an interesting visual dynamic. The desert scene is not detailed, rather it has a stylized, simplistic aesthetic, mirroring the playful, cartoon-like vibe of the background. This object might be used in graphic design, animation or other related fields to evoke a sense of whimsy, fantasy, or to portray various concepts.

GPT4Point



Elaborate on the details of this point cloud, please.

a small white box with a hole in it

LLaVA



Elaborate on the details of this image, please.

It seems to be a collection of images or a collage of faces. The images are arranged in a grid-like pattern, with each image occupying its own space. The images are likely portraits, given the presence of faces. The images are of varying sizes, with some being larger and more detailed than others. The overall style of the image suggests it could be a digital artwork or a representation of a digital interface.

BLIP-2



Elaborate on the details of this image, please.

images of faces

NeRFQ&A

NeRF



What is the design of the wheels?

The wheels are fitted with a five-spoke alloy design.



What is the design of the wheels?

The wheels have a black mesh-style design.



What is the design of the wheels?

a toy car



What is the design of the wheels?

The image you've provided is too small and blurry to discern any specific details about the wheels or the design of the car.



What is the design of the wheels?

The wheels are a tyre design

# Conclusion

## Contributions:

- LLaNA is the first MLLM to demonstrate reasoning capabilities on NeRF data
- LLaNA enables novel NeRF-language tasks (captioning, Q&A)
- ShapeNeRF-Text is the first existing dataset of paired NeRF-language data

## Future directions:

- Generalization to real-world NeRFs
- Support for more complex NeRF architectures
- Extension to scene-level NeRFs

